# Creating a Path towards Innovative Economy: China's Economic Transition

QI Bin, CSRC

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## The Transition of China's Economy

#### Total and Per Capita GDP:

- ●Total GDP: G2
- ●Per capita GDP: \$4,500
  - Peer with Albania, EL Salvador
- Comparable to that of Argentina and US in 1913

#### The Transition:

- Sustainability:
  - **Example:** Foxconn
- Consolidating and upgrading current industries to:
  - Move up the international value chain
  - ► High value-added industries



# **Industry Classification**

Industry	Classification	Year	China	Other Countries
Steel	Production	2008	CR10=43%	JapanCR2=56%
				Korea CR1=64%
				UK CR1=89%
				US CR3=60%
Real estate	Sales	2008	CR4=5%	US CR4=25%
Coke	Production	2007	CR10=25%	US CR4=50%
				Australia CR7=90%
Medical/Health	Sales	2006	CR3=18%	US CR3=95%
				Japan CR3=75%
				EU CR3=65%

## Role of Capital Market in Economic Transition



# Major M&A in US's Industrialization Age

Industry	The Acquirer	Year(s) of M&A	No. of Co. Acquired or Merged	Percentage of Industry Output Acquired or Merged
Steel	US Steel	1901	8	60%
Electrical	GE	1900-1903	8	90%
Tobacco	BAT	1890-1904	150	90%
Rubber	US Rubber	1892	12	50%
Refinery	Exxon Mobile	1880	400	84%
Sugar	US Sugar	1893	55	70%-90%

## When Wall Street and Main Street Got Along Well

#### <u>PC</u>

- 1980 Apple
- 1986 Microsoft

#### **Telecom**

- 1990 CISCO
- 1996 Lucent

#### **Internet**

- 1997 Amazon
- 2004 Google

#### Bio-pharmaceutical

- 1986 BIOMET
- 1991 BIOGEN







# Occasionally, They Did Not





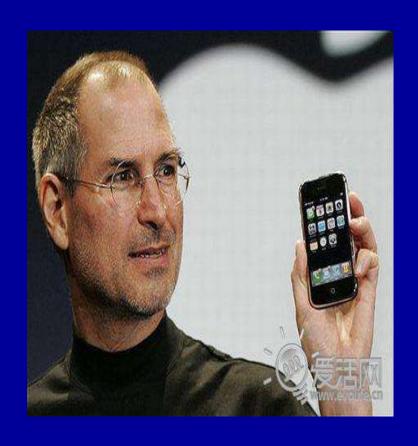
#### Will There Be Steve Jobs in China?

#### China's version of Steve Jobs:

- •Apple (1980): 46600 employees
- ●23 listings for Zhongguancun Science Park (Z-park) in 2009
- 56 national science parks in China

#### Capital Markets

- VC & PE flourishing
- Multi-layer Capital Markets



### Washington Post: "What should we really fear about China?"





## Prospect of China's Economy

"Our goal is to reach \$800 per capital GDP in 2000...More importantly, we will have to keep growing for another 30-50 years to come close to developed countries..."

——Deng Xiaoping, 1984

Thank You!
<a href="mailto:qibin@csrc.gov.cn">qibin@csrc.gov.cn</a>
(8610)88061353